

Young Voter Strategies
at The George Washington University's Graduate School of Political Management
WEIGHTED FINAL
NATIONWIDE
April 2006

Hello. My name is _____. I'm calling for National Opinion Surveys. We are conducting a public opinion survey among more than 500 Americans between the ages of 18-30 and I would like to ask you some questions. We are not selling anything, and I will not ask you for a contribution or donation.

1. Does someone live at this address who is between the ages of 18 and 30, but NOT older than 30?

YES: Repeat introduction for respondent and continue.

NOT HOME: Schedule call-back.

AWAY AT SCHOOL: Ask for forwarding number: "We're doing a survey for a non-profit organization on attitudes of young adults. Would you be willing to provide the phone number of the young adult who lives here, so we can include him/her in the survey?"

NO: TERMINATE

2. In what month and year were you born? _____

TERMINATE IF BORN BEFORE NOVEMBER 1975 OR AFTER NOVEMBER 1988

	Total N= 507	Registered 402	Not Registered 105
Age of respondent			
17-19	15	13	22
20-22	25	24	30
23-25	20	21	19
26-30	40	42	29
Gender of respondent			
Men	49	46	59
Women	51	54	41

3. Generally speaking, do you think things in the country are going in the right direction, or do you think things are pretty seriously off on the wrong track?

[IF ANSWER:] Do you feel that way strongly or not strongly?

Strongly - Right direction.....	15	15	16
Not strongly - Right direction.....	13	13	15
Not strongly - Wrong track	20	22	14
Strongly - Wrong track	43	45	36
(don't know).....	8	5	20
RIGHT DIRECTION	29	28	31
WRONG TRACK.....	63	67	49

4. I am going to read you a list of concerns that some people have. Please tell me which one of these you would most like Congress to do something about?

READ AND RANDOMIZE:

Gas prices	19	18	20
Education	15	15	16
Jobs and the economy	12	13	11
Iraq	10	11	8
Immigration	8	8	9
Health care and prescription drugs	8	9	4
Government corruption and reform.....	6	6	7
Social Security and retirement	6	5	10
Taxes.....	3	4	1
The federal budget deficit	3	3	1
Moral values	3	2	5
Gay rights	2	2	4
Terrorism and homeland security	2	2	2
College loans	2	1	3
(don't know).....	0	0	0

5. And which party – [ROTATE] – the Democratic Party or the Republican Party – do you think would do a better job addressing that issue?

Democrat.....	49	51	40
Republican	28	28	28
(neither)	13	12	15
(both)	1	1	0
(don't know).....	10	8	17

6. Often, things come up and people are not able to vote. Would state or local records show that you are currently registered to vote or like many others are you not registered to vote at this time?

Yes, registered	79	100	0
No, not registered.....	18	0	89
(ineligible)	1	0	3
(don't know).....	2	0	8

ASK ONLY IF NOT REGISTERED TO VOTE IN Q6

7. What is the likelihood that you will register to vote for the election this NOVEMBER for U.S. Congress and other local offices – are you extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or like many other people who are not yet registered to vote are you not very likely at all to register to vote?

Extremely likely	30		30
Very likely.....	17		17
Somewhat likely	20		20
Not very likely at all	33		33
(don't know).....	0		0
LIKELY	47		47
NOT LIKELY	53		53

RESUME ASKING ALL

8. What is the likelihood that you will vote in the NOVEMBER election for U.S. Congress and other local offices – are you extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely at all to vote?

Extremely likely	53	61	22
Very likely.....	20	21	17
Somewhat likely	13	11	21
Not very likely at all	13	6	39
(don't know).....	1	1	1
LIKELY	73	82	39
NOT LIKELY	26	17	60

9. Have you heard from any of your friends or family members about the upcoming elections in November?

IF YES: Was that from a friend or a family member, or both?

Family member	8	9	3
Friend	4	3	6
Both friend and family member	21	23	10
No, none.....	51	48	63
(don't know).....	16	16	17

Now I'd like to ask you about some public figures and organizations. For each one, please tell me whether you have a VERY favorable, SOMEWHAT favorable, somewhat UNFAVORABLE, or VERY unfavorable impression of that person.

If you haven't heard of the person {6}, or if you don't know enough about that person to have an impression {5}, just say so and we will move on.

[READ NAME] Do you have a VERY favorable, SOMEWHAT favorable, somewhat UNFAVORABLE, or VERY unfavorable impression of [NAME]?

RANDOMIZE LIST:

10. _ George Bush

Very favorable	18	19	11
Somewhat favorable	17	17	20
Somewhat unfavorable	15	14	21
Very unfavorable	45	46	39
(No opinion).....	5	4	9
(Never heard)	0	0	0
 FAVORABLE.....	35	36	31
UNFAVORABLE	60	60	61

11. _ John McCain

Very favorable	14	15	8
Somewhat favorable	29	31	23
Somewhat unfavorable	7	8	4
Very unfavorable	7	8	5
(No opinion).....	24	22	33
(Never heard)	18	16	27
 FAVORABLE.....	43	46	31
UNFAVORABLE	14	16	9

12. _ Hillary Clinton

Very favorable	23	25	17
Somewhat favorable	27	28	25
Somewhat unfavorable	14	13	16
Very unfavorable	23	24	19
(No opinion).....	12	9	22
(Never heard)	1	1	0
 FAVORABLE.....	50	52	43
UNFAVORABLE	37	37	35

13. **_SSA:** The Republican Party

Very favorable	13	15	6
Somewhat favorable	26	22	41
Somewhat unfavorable	20	22	14
Very unfavorable	26	29	12
(No opinion).....	14	12	25
(Never heard)	1	0	2
FAVORABLE	39	37	47
UNFAVORABLE	46	51	26

14. **_SSB:** The Democratic Party

Very favorable	26	27	22
Somewhat favorable	35	36	34
Somewhat unfavorable	16	18	8
Very unfavorable	10	11	10
(No opinion).....	12	9	27
(Never heard)	0	0	0
FAVORABLE	61	62	55
UNFAVORABLE	27	29	18

For each of the following people or organizations please tell me if you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove, or strongly disapprove of the job they are doing: **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

15. George Bush, as President

strongly approve.....	17	17	14
somewhat approve.....	18	18	15
somewhat disapprove	17	16	23
strongly disapprove.....	46	48	42
(don't know).....	2	1	6
APPROVE	35	36	29
DISAPPROVE	64	63	65

16. SSA: The United States Congress

strongly approve.....	8	7	11
somewhat approve.....	40	39	41
somewhat disapprove	25	27	17
strongly disapprove.....	18	18	18
(don't know).....	9	7	14
APPROVE	48	47	52
DISAPPROVE	43	46	34

17. SSB: YOUR member of Congress

strongly approve.....	16	15	20
somewhat approve.....	38	39	33
somewhat disapprove	16	15	19
strongly disapprove.....	10	10	11
(don't know).....	20	21	17
APPROVE	54	55	53
DISAPPROVE	26	25	30

18. How closely would you say you have been following the elections this year for U.S. Congress, – extremely closely, very closely, somewhat closely, a little closely, or not at all closely?

Extremely closely	5	6	1
Very closely.....	9	11	2
Somewhat closely	32	33	29
A little closely	24	25	21
Not closely at all.....	28	23	47
(don't know).....	1	1	0
CLOSELY	15	18	3
NOT SO CLOSELY	85	82	97

19. And if the election for U.S. Congress were held today, would you vote for
[ROTATE:]

_the Republican candidate,
OR
_the Democrat candidate,

or are you undecided?

[IF CANDIDATE:] Would you say you support that candidate strongly or not so strongly?
[IF UNDECIDED:] Well, if the election were today and you **HAD** to decide, which way
would you lean?

Republican – strong	17	19	11
Republican – not-so-strong.....	2	2	2
undecided – lean Republican.....	6	6	8
Democrat – strong.....	29	33	16
Democrat – not-so-strong	5	4	7
undecided – lean Democrat.....	11	10	13
Undecided	30	26	43
REPUBLICAN	26	27	20
DEMOCRAT.....	45	47	36

SPLIT SAMPLE A

Now, I would like to read you a list of issues that some people have said are important for the United States Congress to deal with. Please listen as I read the list and tell me, for each one, who would do a better job of handling this issue -- **(ROTATE)**

• **the Republicans in Congress**

or

• **the Democrats in Congress.**

Here is the first one:

(READ LIST & RANDOMIZE)

20.	_War in Iraq			
	GOP	35	36	32
	DEMS	42	47	23
	NEITHER	12	10	18
	UNSURE	11	7	27
21.	_Health care			
	GOP	24	23	30
	DEMS	61	66	42
	NEITHER	7	7	9
	UNSURE	8	5	19
22.	_Creating Jobs			
	GOP	30	30	26
	DEMS	53	54	47
	NEITHER	7	7	6
	UNSURE	11	9	21
23.	_Immigration			
	GOP	39	38	42
	DEMS	38	40	30
	NEITHER	10	11	8
	UNSURE	13	11	20
24.	_Cleaning up corruption in Washington			
	GOP	24	25	22
	DEMS	43	45	33
	NEITHER	20	20	23
	UNSURE	13	10	22
25.	_Homeland security and terrorism			
	GOP	51	51	49
	DEMS	32	34	24
	NEITHER	8	7	12
	UNSURE	8	7	15

26.	_College affordability			
	GOP	20	18	25
	DEMS	61	64	49
	NEITHER	8	8	8
	UNSURE	12	10	17
27.	_Taxes			
	GOP	36	37	29
	DEMS	45	46	44
	NEITHER	9	9	8
	UNSURE	10	8	19
28.	_The federal budget deficit			
	GOP	28	28	29
	DEMS	47	52	27
	NEITHER	10	9	14
	UNSURE	15	11	30
29.	_Gas prices and energy			
	GOP	23	25	17
	DEMS	55	57	46
	NEITHER	11	10	15
	UNSURE	11	8	21

[SPLIT SAMPLE B]

Now, I would like to read you a list of issues that some people have said are important for the Unites States Congress to deal with. Please listen as I read the list and tell me, for each one, who would do a better job of handling this issue -- **(ROTATE)**

• **President Bush**

or

• **the Democrats in Congress.**

Here is the first one:

(READ LIST & ROTATE)

30.	_War in Iraq			
	BUSH	34	35	28
	DEMS	53	54	51
	NEITHER	8	7	10
	UNSURE	6	5	10
31.	_Health care			
	BUSH	24	25	24
	DEMS	61	61	58
	NEITHER	6	6	2
	UNSURE	9	8	16

	Total	Registered	Not Registered
32. _Creating Jobs			
BUSH	27	29	20
DEMS	58	59	56
NEITHER	5	5	6
UNSURE	10	8	18
33. _Immigration			
BUSH	35	35	34
DEMS	45	49	32
NEITHER	9	8	14
UNSURE	11	9	20
34. _Cleaning up corruption in Washington			
BUSH	28	28	25
DEMS	47	48	46
NEITHER	15	16	11
UNSURE	10	8	18
35. _Homeland security and terrorism			
BUSH	46	45	49
DEMS	40	45	24
NEITHER	7	6	14
UNSURE	7	5	12
36. _College affordability			
BUSH	17	20	8
DEMS	65	64	69
NEITHER	7	8	1
UNSURE	11	8	22
37. _Taxes			
BUSH	38	40	31
DEMS	51	51	51
NEITHER	5	4	8
UNSURE	6	5	10
38. _The federal budget deficit			
BUSH	22	21	24
DEMS	56	58	49
NEITHER	10	11	9
UNSURE	11	10	18
39. _Gas prices and energy			
BUSH	21	21	19
DEMS	60	59	61
NEITHER	11	11	8
UNSURE	9	8	12

Now I want to read to you a list of statements about candidates for U.S. Congress. For each one I want you to tell me how convincing a reason it is to support that person for Congress. Use a ZERO to TEN scale where 10 means extremely convincing and zero means not at all convincing, you can use any number in between.

PROBE: On a scale from 0 to 10, how convincing of a reason is that to support that person?

READ AND RANDOMIZE LIST

40. **_SSA:** A candidate who believes we should get out of Iraq today.

MEAN	5.9	5.9	5.6
10 – Extremely convincing	29	31	21
8-9	11	12	10
6-7	14	13	18
5	11	9	18
0-4	34	35	29
Don't know	1	1	5

41. **_SSB:** A candidate who believes we cannot pull out of Iraq right now, but who believes we should create a transition strategy with certain dates once goals are met.

MEAN	6.5	6.7	6.0
10 – Extremely convincing	19	20	15
8-9	22	23	16
6-7	25	26	19
5	14	12	20
0-4	18	17	23
Don't know	3	1	7

42. **_A** candidate who calls for energy independence and wants to invest in sustainable and renewable energy

MEAN	7.4	7.5	7.2
10 – Extremely convincing	28	28	28
8-9	30	31	24
6-7	19	19	17
5	12	13	11
0-4	10	9	15
Don't know	1	0	5

43. **_A** candidate who wants to make the federal tax cuts permanent because people know better than the government how to spend the money they earned.

MEAN	5.8	5.9	5.5
10 – Extremely convincing	15	16	13
8-9	17	18	13
6-7	21	20	22
5	15	15	16
0-4	30	30	31
Don't know	2	1	5

44. _A candidate who supports increased funding for student aid programs like the Pell grant in order to expand access to college and training

MEAN	7.4	7.4	7.4
10 – Extremely convincing	29	28	31
8-9	25	27	20
6-7	23	22	23
5	10	10	10
0-4	11	12	10
Don't know	2	1	5

45. _A candidate who calls for affordable health insurance for all by the year 2010

MEAN	7.4	7.4	7.6
10 – Extremely convincing	30	31	29
8-9	29	28	31
6-7	16	16	16
5	11	10	11
0-4	13	15	9
Don't know	1	1	4

46. _A candidate who wants to end the tax breaks for businesses that move jobs overseas, and pass tax breaks for companies that create good paying jobs here

MEAN	6.6	6.7	6.2
10 – Extremely convincing	22	23	19
8-9	24	25	17
6-7	23	23	23
5	11	10	12
0-4	19	18	22
Don't know	2	1	7

47. **_SSA:** A candidate who calls for reforming Social Security so that young people can invest a portion of their earnings and have more control over their retirement

MEAN	6.7	6.8	6.3
10 – Extremely convincing	25	27	17
8-9	21	20	23
6-7	20	20	20
5	14	14	17
0-4	18	18	21
Don't know	1	1	2

48. **_SSB:** A candidate who opposes privatizing Social Security so that workers have a guaranteed benefit when they retire rather than risking it in the stock market

MEAN	6.7	6.6	6.9
10 – Extremely convincing	23	23	23
8-9	22	22	21
6-7	20	20	21
5	15	15	18
0-4	18	20	11
Don't know	2	1	7

49. **_SSA:** A candidate who believes our major crisis is a decline in morality and values

MEAN	5.7	5.6	5.9
10 – Extremely convincing	18	18	18
8-9	16	17	16
6-7	17	17	17
5	12	11	18
0-4	33	35	25
Don't know	3	2	7

50. **_SSB:** A candidate who believes our major crisis is economic instability

MEAN	6.2	6.2	6.3
10 – Extremely convincing	12	13	10
8-9	23	22	27
6-7	21	22	16
5	23	22	27
0-4	18	19	13
Don't know	3	2	7

Here are some things people your age do to stay connected to friends and family and to keep informed. For each one, please tell me whether that is something you do at least once a day, a couple of times a week, once a week, or less than weekly.
 [CODE "don't have/no access/never heard of as 6]

(READ LIST & ROTATE)

51. _Send a text message from your cell phone

Daily	27	27	26
Couple of times a week.....	10	11	4
Weekly.....	6	6	7
Less than weekly.....	19	19	23
(Don't know)	3	3	3
(Don't have /No access /Never heard of)	35	35	38
Daily, couple of times a week	36	38	30
Weekly, less than weekly	26	25	30

52. _Check your email

Daily	62	65	49
Couple of times a week.....	12	13	9
Weekly.....	9	8	12
Less than weekly.....	5	5	8
(Don't know)	0	0	1
(Don't have /No access /Never heard of)	11	8	22
Daily, couple of times a week	74	79	57
Weekly, less than weekly	14	13	20

53. _Use the Internet

Daily	70	73	59
Couple of times a week.....	11	12	9
Weekly.....	6	7	6
Less than weekly.....	4	4	8
(Don't know)	0	0	0
(Don't have /No access /Never heard of)	8	5	18
Daily, couple of times a week	81	84	68
Weekly, less than weekly	11	10	14

54. _Read a blog online

Daily	14	15	10
Couple of times a week.....	9	9	8
Weekly.....	10	10	10
Less than weekly.....	25	25	24
(Don't know)	6	6	7
(Don't have /No access /Never heard of)	35	34	41
Daily, couple of times a week	23	25	18
Weekly, less than weekly	35	35	34

55. _Download podcasts

Daily	3	4	2
Couple of times a week.....	3	3	4
Weekly.....	5	6	1
Less than weekly.....	22	23	22
(Don't know)	8	9	7
(Don't have /No access /Never heard of)	58	56	64
Daily, couple of times a week	7	7	6
Weekly, less than weekly	27	28	23

56. _Visited Facebook.com or MySpace

Daily	18	18	17
Couple of times a week.....	8	8	8
Weekly.....	8	7	9
Less than weekly.....	20	20	20
(Don't know)	5	5	4
(Don't have /No access /Never heard of)	41	41	42
Daily, couple of times a week	26	27	24
Weekly, less than weekly	28	27	29

57. _Use IM, or an instant messaging service

Daily	28	29	25
Couple of times a week.....	8	8	10
Weekly.....	8	8	12
Less than weekly.....	20	20	19
(Don't know)	4	4	3
(Don't have /No access /Never heard of)	31	31	31
Daily, couple of times a week	37	37	35
Weekly, less than weekly	28	27	31

Here are some ways candidates and political organizations might be in contact with people like you. For each one, please tell me whether you would be more or less likely to pay attention to that candidate or organization if they communicated with you in this way. If receiving communication in this way is something that would turn you off to the candidate or organization please say so and we will move on.

[**PROBE:** Would you be much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to pay attention if they communicated with you in this way?]

[ROTATE Q.58-Q.65]

58. Sending you weekly text message campaign updates to your cell phone or other handheld device.

Much more likely	8	8	9
Somewhat more likely	9	8	13
Somewhat less likely	16	15	18
Much less likely	37	37	35
Turn off	25	27	18
(Don't know)	5	4	7
 MORE LIKELY	 18	 16	 22
LESS LIKELY, TURN OFF.....	78	79	71

59. Having a weblog geared toward people like you with messages about issues that interest you

Much more likely	21	22	18
Somewhat more likely	31	34	24
Somewhat less likely	16	15	22
Much less likely	18	18	20
Turn off	7	7	8
(Don't know)	6	5	9
 MORE LIKELY	 53	 56	 41
LESS LIKELY, TURN OFF.....	42	39	50

60. Sponsoring a live online discussion where you can go to ask questions of candidates

Much more likely	28	28	30
Somewhat more likely	31	33	24
Somewhat less likely	14	13	15
Much less likely	16	16	15
Turn off	7	7	6
(Don't know)	5	4	10
 MORE LIKELY	 59	 61	 54
LESS LIKELY, TURN OFF.....	36	36	37

61. Sending you an email reminding you to vote on Election Day

Much more likely	27	28	21
Somewhat more likely	35	36	30
Somewhat less likely	11	10	14
Much less likely	14	13	20
Turn off	9	9	8
(Don't know)	4	4	6
MORE LIKELY	61	64	51
LESS LIKELY, TURN OFF.....	34	32	42

62. Sponsoring an Internet banner ad on a website you visit frequently

Much more likely	12	12	15
Somewhat more likely	27	28	24
Somewhat less likely	22	22	26
Much less likely	21	21	20
Turn off	12	14	7
(Don't know)	5	4	8
MORE LIKELY	39	39	39
LESS LIKELY, TURN OFF.....	56	57	53

63. Sending you mail about the candidate's Campaign

Much more likely	22	23	14
Somewhat more likely	36	36	37
Somewhat less likely	15	15	13
Much less likely	15	15	16
Turn off	9	9	9
(Don't know)	4	2	11
MORE LIKELY	58	59	52
LESS LIKELY, TURN OFF.....	39	39	37

64. **SSA:** Sending you an email on issues that are important to you

Much more likely	24	25	19
Somewhat more likely	38	41	26
Somewhat less likely	9	8	16
Much less likely	15	14	20
Turn off	10	10	9
(Don't know)	4	2	11
MORE LIKELY	62	66	45
LESS LIKELY, TURN OFF.....	34	32	44

65. **SSB:** Sending you weekly emails with news about endorsement or other campaign updates.

Much more likely	15	14	16
Somewhat more likely	29	31	21
Somewhat less likely	17	17	15
Much less likely	20	17	30
Turn off	15	16	12
(Don't know)	5	4	6
MORE LIKELY	44	45	37
LESS LIKELY, TURN OFF	52	50	58

66. Do you have a cell phone?

IF YES: Is your cell phone your primary phone or not?

Cell phone IS primary phone	35	36	31
Cell phone IS NOT primary phone.....	41	41	41
Cell phone – use equally.....	3	3	4
All having cell phone	79	80	76
No cell phone	19	19	20
(don't know/refused).....	2	2	4

Thank you. The few remaining questions are for classification purposes only.

67. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else?

[IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT ASK:] Do you consider yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or a not so strong (Republican/Democrat)?

[IF INDEPENDENT ASK:] Would you say that you lean more toward the Republicans or more toward the Democrats?

strong Republican	18	20	9
not so strong Republican	9	9	11
indep. leans Republican.....	4	5	2
independent	18	16	25
indep. leans Democrat	10	10	10
not so strong Democrat.....	9	10	6
strong Democrat.....	20	22	11
dk/na/other	12	8	26
 REPUBLICAN	 31	 33	 22
DEMOCRAT.....	39	42	27

68. On political issues do you consider yourself a liberal, a conservative, or a moderate?

(IF LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE:) Would you call yourself a strong (liberal/conservative), or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?

(IF MODERATE:) Do you think of yourself as closer to being liberal or being conservative?

Strong liberal	14	15	10
Not strong liberal	10	10	8
 Moderate - lean liberal	 9	 9	 6
Moderate	23	23	27
Moderate - conservative.....	11	11	13
 Not strong conservative	 7	 7	 7
Strong conservative	16	16	13
 (other).....	 1	 0	 2
(don't know/refused).....	9	8	13
 LIBERAL	 33	 26	 18
MODERATE	23	43	46
CONSERVATIVE	34	24	21

69. What is the last year of schooling that you have completed?

1 - 11th grade	4	2	9
High school graduate	26	22	42
Non-college post H.S.(e.g. tech)	1	1	3
Some college	30	31	24
Associate's degree (2 year college)	7	8	3
College graduate	21	23	11
Post-graduate school	7	8	3
(don't know)	4	4	6

70. Are you currently a student? **IF YES:** Do you go to school full-time or part-time?

Full-time student.....	29	28	32
Part-time student.....	8	8	7
Not a student.....	57	58	55
(don't know).....	6	6	6

71. Are you employed full-time ?

Yes	54	56	48
No.....	42	41	46
(don't know).....	4	4	6

72. Are you married, unmarried living with partner, single, separated, divorced or widowed?

Married	36	39	24
Unmarried with partner.....	9	9	13
Single	46	43	54
Separated/divorced	3	3	3
Widowed	2	2	1
(Don't know/refused)	5	4	6

73. Do you have any children?

Yes	41	44	29
No	55	53	65
(Don't know)	4	3	6

74. Do you consider yourself to be a born-again or evangelical Christian?

Born again/evangelical.....	36	38	30
Not born-again	47	47	48
(Don't know)	17	15	22

75. Just to make sure we have a representative sample, could you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish-speaking background?

[IF “NO”, ASK:] What is your race - white, black, Asian, or something else?

White	62	64	54
Black.....	13	13	14
Spanish speaking/Hispanic.....	15	14	20
Native American	2	2	2
Asian	2	1	3
(Other).....	1	1	0
(Don't know/refused)	6	5	7

Region

New England.....	5	4	8
Middle Atlantic.....	13	12	16
East North Central.....	16	16	13
West North Central.....	7	6	9
South Atlantic	18	20	11
East South Central.....	7	7	10
West South Central.....	11	11	10
Mountain	7	8	4
Pacific.....	17	16	20

That completes our public opinion survey. Thank you very much for your time and cooperation, and have a pleasant (day/evening).